

Index, Volume 9 1978-1979

Country Railroad Stations of the Milwaukee Road and the Chicago & North Western in South Dakota	<i>by Charles W. Bohi and H. Roger Grant</i>	1
"Creamery Fever" among the Scandinavians in Grant County before WWI	<i>by Elwin E. Rogers</i>	24
The General Store Era: Memoirs of Arthur and Harold Mittelstaedt	<i>edited by Robert A. Mittelstaedt</i>	36
War Balloons over the Prairie: The Japanese Invasion of South Dakota	<i>by Lawrence H. Larsen</i>	103
Coe I. Crawford and the Progressive Campaign of 1912	<i>by Leonard Schlup</i>	116
The National Youth Administration in South Dakota: Youth and the New Deal, 1935-1943	<i>by Kenneth E. Hendrickson</i>	131
Hamlin Garland's Dakota: History and Story	<i>by Robert F. Gish</i>	193
The Politics of Land in Dakota Territory: Early Skirmishes—1857-1861	<i>by Grant K. Anderson</i>	210
The Utes in South Dakota, 1906-1908	<i>by David D. Laudenschlager</i>	233
Tributes to a Horse Nation: Plains Indian Horse Effigies	<i>by Ian M. West</i>	291
Politics Is Up!—Grigsby's Cowboys and Roosevelt's Rough Riders, 1898	<i>by Robert Lee Mattson</i>	303
The Crowded Field: Eight Men for the Senate	<i>by Ralph R. Tingley</i>	316

Dakota Resources:

The Richard Olsen Richards Papers at the South Dakota Historical Resource Center <i>by Kathryn Otto</i>	152
The Robert F. Kerr Papers at the South Dakota Historical Resource Center <i>by Kathryn Otto</i>	248
Historical Sketch and Selected Bibliography of Early Linguistic Research in Dakota/Lakota Language <i>by Janette Murray</i>	337

Book Reviews	61, 157, 252, 349
State Historical Society	74, 168, 265, 364
Cultural Preservation	82, 175, 273, 372
Local Historical Societies	89, 181, 281, 376
Dakota Images	102, 192, 290, 384

Index, Volume 9

- Aberdeen: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 197, 201-2, 201 n. 14, 204
Aberdeen Evening News: editorial opinion of, 317-18
 Agricultural economy during the depression, 131-33; *See also* Farm conditions; Farm distress
 Albee: creamery at, 33
 Albert City, Iowa: railroad depot at, 15-16
 Albright, Samuel J., 212, 225-26, 225 n. 46
 Albright and Allen real estate firm, 225
 Alger, Russel A. (Secretary of War), 304, 306-7, 309-10
 Alkali Creek encampment of the Utes, 239-41
 Allen, James M., 212, 232
 Allotment: and the Utes, 234-37, 247
American Indian Art: and horse effigies, 300
 American Indians: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 201; and the NYA, 142-43; and wood carving, 291-302. *See also* Sioux Indians; Ute Indians
 Anderson, Grant K., "The Politics of Land in Dakota Territory: Early Skirmishes — 1857-1861," 210-32
 Andrews, Clarence A., ed., *Growing up in Iowa: Reminiscences of 14 Iowa Authors*, revd., 162
 Appah (Ute leader), 238-39
 Architecture: of railroad depots, 1-23
 Armstrong, Moses K., 220; in Dakota Images, 290
 Austensaa, Sjur, creamery operator, 32
 Ayres, Tom: as 1924 senatorial candidate, 319, 321-24, 329-330, 335-36
 Bailey, John W., *Pacifying the Plains: General Alfred Terry and the Decline of the Sioux, 1866-1890*, revd., 360-61
 Baker, Walter, 242, 244
 Balloons. *See* War balloons
 Ballot-box stuffing: in territorial elections, 214, 226
 Barnes, Judge James: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 205-6
 Bataille, Gretchen M., ed., *The Worlds between Two Rivers: Perspectives on American Indians in Iowa*, revd., 70-71
 Bates, Mark P.: as 1924 senatorial candidate, 319, 321-25, 328-29, 335-36
 Battle of the Little Big Horn, 298-99
 Bear Creek Station, 244
 Bear Dance, 239, 241
 Belle Fourche: cavalry and Utes camp at, 239; war balloon appears near, 105
 Bigelow, Kans.: war balloon lands near, 109
 Big Sioux County, Minnesota Territory, 219
 Big Sioux River: and Dakota Land Company settlements, 216-18, 225
 Big Sioux Valley: and the Dakota Land Company, 216-18, 221, 223, 230, 232
 Big Stone City: cheese factory at, 35
 Biological warfare: and war balloons, 108-9, 108 n
 Bismarck, N.Dak.: and Hamlin Garland, 201
 Black, Doris, author, 38
 Blackfoot Indians: and horse effigies, 301-2
 Blood Indians: and horse effigies, 300-301
 Blooming Valley, 29
 Boas, Dr. Franz: and language studies, 341-42, 344-45
 Boe, Carl, 140
 Bohi, Charles W., and Grant, H. Roger, *The Country Railroad Station in America*, revd., 258-59
 Bohi, Charles W., and Grant, H. Roger, "Country Railroad Stations of the Milwaukee Road and the Chicago & North Western in South Dakota," 1-23
 Bonesteel: railroad depot at, 22
 Book reviewers:
 Albright, John, 260; Alexander, Ruth Ann, 357; Anderson, Irving W., 352; Blakely, Herbert W., 357; Bromert, Roger, 258; Brown, Ellsworth, 356; Chaffin, Robert J., 358; Chappell, Gordon, 260; Clark, C. B., 71; Clow, Richmond, 69, 361; Conrad, David E., 161; Cummins, Cedric, 359; Cunningham, Gary L., 167; Derrick, W. Edwin, 362; Edmunds, R. David, 354; Eid, Leroy V., 68; Ellis, Richard N., 163; Farrell, Richard T., 62; Forbes, Bruce David, 63; Grant, H. Roger, 162; Hamburg, James F., 259; Hendrickson, Gordon O., 262; Hofsommer, Don L., 70; Kinghorn, Norton D., 257; Lemons, William E., 67; McAllester, David P., 264; McCauley, Philip F., 360; McLaird, James, 72; Milton, John, 254; Myres, Sandra L., 261; Overfield, Richard A., 166; Pavich, Paul N., 255; Petersen, Peter L., 65, 363; Peterson, Susan, 161; Plakans, Andrejs, 160; Reid, Bill G., 165; Schroer, Blanche, 350; Schusky, Ernest L., 158; Szasz, Margaret, 353; Tate, Michael L., 253; Tyler, S. Lyman, 73; Wehrkamp, Tim, 64; Zwink, Timothy A., 164
 Books reviewed:
American Indian Fiction, 254; *Arrest*

- Sitting Bull*, 65; *Buffalo History and Husbandry: The Buffalo Rancher's Handbook*, 165; *The Concise History of Woman Suffrage: Selections from the Classic Work of Stanton, Anthony, Gage, and Harper*, 356; *The Country Railroad Station in America*, 258; *The Cowboy: An Unconventional History of Civilization on the Old-Time Cattle Range*, 252; *Earl Warren: The Judge Who Changed America*, 358; *Farmers without Farms: Agricultural Tenancy in Nineteenth-Century Iowa*, 362; *From Hopalong to Hud: Thoughts on Western Fiction*, 253; *George Catlin: Episodes from "Life among the Indians" and "Last Rambles,"* 353; *Growing up in Iowa: Reminiscences of 14 Iowa Authors*, 162; *Historical Explanation: Re-Enactment and Practical Inference*, 67; *History of the United Church of Christ in South Dakota, 1869-1976*, 62; *History of Wyoming*, 261; *The Horse Soldier, 1776-1943: The United States Cavalryman: His Uniforms, Arms, Accoutrements, and Equipments*, Vol. 4: *World War I, The Peacetime Army, World War II, 1917-1943*, 361; "Ieastinyanka Cikala Hanzí," *The Little Shadow Catcher: D. F. Barry, Celebrated Photographer of Famous Indians*, 352; *Iowa: A Bicentennial History*, 64; *A Lady's Experiences in the Wild West in 1883*, 161; *Letters of the Lewis and Clark Expedition, with Related Documents, 1783-1854*, 350; *Life and Manners in the Frontier Army*, 162; *The Life of Hon. William F. Cody, Known as Buffalo Bill: The Famous Hunter, Scout, and Guide: An Autobiography*, 167; *Lincoln and the Indians: Civil War Policy and Politics*, 72; *The Lost Universe: Pawnee Life and Culture*, 68; *The Milwaukee Road East: America's Resourceful Railroad*, 69; *Natural History of the Black Hills (South Dakota)*, 359; *The Northern Expeditions of Stephen H. Long: The Journals of 1817 and 1823 and Related Documents*, 160; *Norway to America: A History of the Migration*, 158; *Pacifying the Plains: General Alfred Terry and the Decline of the Sioux, 1866-1890*, 360; *The Potawatomis: Keepers of the Fire*, 257; *Prehistory of the Far West: Homes of Vanished Peoples*, 157; *Railroads in the West*, 259; *The Reader's Encyclopedia of the American West*, 61; *Recreating the Historic House Interior*, 354; *Sacajawea*, 349; *Sports and Recreation in the West*, 260; *Sundancing at Rosebud and Pine Ridge*, 262; *Tomorrow's Harvest: Thoughts and Opinions of Successful Farmers*, 164; *The Trans-Appalachian Frontier: People, Societies, and Institutions, 1775-1850*, 357; *Trees, Prairies, and People: A History of Tree Planting in the Plains States*, 163; *Victorian West*, 354; *Western Women in History and Literature*, 357; *West of Hell's Fringe: Crime, Criminals, and the Federal Peace Officer in Oklahoma Territory, 1889-1907*, 71; *Where the West Begins: Essays on Middle Border and Siouland Writing, in Honor of Herbert Krause*, 255; *William Clark: Jeffersonian Man on the Frontier*, 63; *Women and Men Midwives: Medicine, Morality, and Misogyny in Early America*, 260; *The Worlds between Two Rivers: Perspectives on American Indians in Iowa*, 70
- Boomtown*. See *Ordway: as Boomtown*
- Brave Buffalo*, 293
- Brookings: and the Robert F. Kerr Papers*, 250-51
- Brooks, B. B. (Governor)*, 236, 238
- Brophy, Byron*, 134 n, 148
- Brown, Joseph R.*, 212, 214
- Brown, N. R.*, 212-13
- Brown, Richard R.*, 136, 142
- Brown County: in Hamlin Garland's writings*, 196, 198, 201, 201 n. 14, 204, 208
- Brown Earth*, 25
- Bryan, Charles (Governor)*, 334
- Bryan, Clay*, 217
- Bryan, William Jennings: as 1908 Democratic presidential nominee*, 119
- Buchanan, James (President)*, 210-11, 219, 223, 230
- Buechel, Rev. Eugene: and study of Lakota*, 341-42
- Buffalo, S.Dak.: war balloon lands near*, 105
- Buhle, Mari Jo and Paul, eds., The Concise History of Woman Suffrage: Selections from the Classic Work of Stanton, Anthony, Gage, and Harper, revd.*, 356-57
- Bull Moose party. See Progressive party*
- Bureau of American Ethnology: and linguistic research in Dakota/Lakota*, 337-46 *passim*
- Bureau of Municipal Research survey of South Dakota state government*, 334
- Burke, Charles Henry*, 123, 130, 332
- Butter: as general store item*, 52-53
- Buttermakers*, 29-35; *prize-winning by*, 30, 32; *salaries of*, 30; *as transients*, 30, 32-33. See also *Creameries; Farm wives: as buttermakers*
- Buttermaking. See Farm wives: as buttermakers*
- Byrne, Frank M. (Governor)*, 127-28
- Cain, Merton E.*, 148
- Camps for unemployed women: under the NYA*, 137, 142

- Camp Thomas, Chickamauga, Georgia, 313-15
- Candling eggs, 49-52
- Capital location: of Dakota Territory, 206-8, 216, 219, 230-32
- Carter (Montana senator): and Grigsby's Cowboys, 314-15
- Cavalry. *See* Ute Indians: and the cavalry; Grigsby's Cowboys
- Censorship: in South Dakota during WWII, 105, 110-11, 113, 113 n. 13
- Census of Retail Distribution in 1929, 37-38
- Chadron, Nebr.: war balloon lands near, 106
- Cheese making. *See* Creameries
- Cherry, Ulysses Simpson Grant: as 1924 senatorial candidate, 318-19, 321-23, 327, 329-36
- Chester Tribune*: editorial opinion of, 322
- Cheyenne River Indian Reservation: Utes lease land on, 241-46; war balloons land on, 103-5
- Cheyenne River Sioux: and the Utes, 241, 243-45
- Chicago & North Western Transportation Company (C&NW), 1-23
- Chicago, Milwaukee, Saint Paul & Pacific Railroad. *See* Milwaukee Road
- Christiansen, Parley Parker, 330
- Citizenship: and American Indians in 1924, 335; and the Utes, 237
- Civilian Conservation Corp (CCC), 133
- Clark, S. W., 318
- Clarke, Vernon, 134 n
- Clarks Grove, Minn.: creamery at, 25-26
- Clear Lake: creamery at, 32
- Cloman, S. A. (Captain), 238
- Clothing: as general store item, 49, 57-59
- Cody, William F., *The Life of Hon. William F. Cody, Known as Buffalo Bill: The Famous Hunter, Scout, and Guide: An Autobiography*, revd., 166-67
- "Coe I. Crawford and the Progressive Campaign of 1912," by Leonard Schlup, 116-30
- Coffee: as general store item, 44
- Collins, Mary C., 295-96, 299
- Columbia: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 201, 201 n. 14, 204
- Columbus College (Sioux Falls): camp for unemployed women at, 137
- Combination depots. *See* Railroad stations
- Comerford, Frank, 321
- Conservative Republicanism, 122-30; and the Robert F. Kerr Papers, 248-51
- Coolidge, Calvin (President), 318, 320, 325-28, 331
- Corbin, Sidney, 242, 244, 247
- Corbin, Mrs. Sidney, 242, 247
- Cottonwood County, Minn., 212-14, 217
- Counting coup: and horse effigies, 293, 295, 300
- Country general store. *See* General store
- "Country Railroad Stations of the Milwaukee Road and the Chicago & North Western in South Dakota," by Charles W. Bohi and H. Roger Grant, 1-23
- Cowboy cavalries, 303-15; authorization of, 306-7; equipping of, 309, 311; promotions in, 313-15; recruitment for, 303, 310-11; war functions of, 311-13
- Cowboys: as soldiers, 304
- Crawford, Coe Isaac, 116-30
- Crazy Bear (Sioux chief), 294
- Creameries, 24-35
- "'Creamery Fever' among the Scandinavians in Grant County before WWI," by Elwin E. Rogers, 24-35
- Creamery operators. *See* Buttermakers
- Credit buying: in general store era, 46-48, 50-52, 54, 57-59; McCaskey System, 54
- Cressman, Luther S., *Prehistory of the Far West: Homes of Vanished Peoples*, revd., 157-58
- Crill, Louis N.: as Democratic State Chairman, 331
- Crop diversification. *See* Farming: diversification of
- "The Crowded Field: Eight Men for the Senate," by Ralph R. Tingley, 316-36
- Custer: war balloon explodes near, 105
- Dagenett, Charles, 243, 246
- Dairy cattle, 24-25, 28-29, 33-34
- Dairying. *See* Creameries; Dairy cattle
- Dakota Democrat*, 224-26
- Dakota dialect, 338-46 *passim*
- Dakota Images: Armstrong, Moses K., 252; Gossage, Joseph R., 102; Riggs, Thomas Lawrence, 384; Yellow Robe, Chauncey, 192
- Dakota/Lakota language bibliography, 346-48
- Dakota land boom, 24, 38; in Hamlin Garland's writings, 196, 198
- Dakota Land Company, 210-32; incorporators of, 212, 215; and the Nobles government road, 215, 215 nn. 18, 19
- Dakota Mission: and study of Dakota, 338-41
- Dakota Resources: Dakota/Lakota language bibliography, 337; Richard O. Richards Papers, 152; Robert F. Kerr Papers, 248
- Dakota Territory: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 193-209; organization of, 210, 214-32 *passim*
- "Dakota Territory, 1871" (picture essay), 190-91
- Daly, Alice Lorraine, 322, 330
- Danish settlers, 25, 29
- Davis, John W., 331, 331 n. 36
- Dawes, Charles G.: as 1924 vice-presidential candidate, 331
- Day, Charles M., 125

- Defense training: by the NYA, 146-49
 Deloria, Ella: and language studies, 339, 344-45
 Democratic party: and the Dakota Land Company, 210-32 passim; in Minnesota Territory, 213-14, 219; and the 1924 Senate election, 318-26 passim
 Denmark: and the creamery business, 29-30
 Densmore, Frances: as author of *Teton Sioux Music*, 293, 343
 Deuel County: creameries in, 32
 Devereux, Horace, 313
 DeWitt, Franklin J., 212-13, 216, 221-22, 222 nn. 39, 40
 Dillon, Charles Hall: as 1924 senatorial candidate, 327-29, 331, 336
 Dimock: railroad depot at, 11
 Dixon, Joseph Moore (Senator), 123 n. 15
 Doland: railroad depot at, 4, 7, 21-22
 Donegan, Jane B., *Women and Men Midwives: Medicine, Morality, and Misogyny in Early America*, revd., 260-61
 Dorin, Patrick C., *The Milwaukee Road East: America's Resourceful Railroad*, revd., 69-70
 Dorsey, James Owen: and language studies, 342-43
 Douglas, Wyo.: Utes camp at, 236
 Downs, Thomas (Indian Agent), 242-47
 Drache, Hiram M., *Tomorrow's Harvest: Thoughts and Opinions of Successful Farmers*, revd., 164-65
 Drissen, John P., 104-5
 Drought: 1926-1940 in South Dakota, 131-32, 145
 Droze, Wilmon H., *Trees, Prairies, and People: A History of Tree Planting in the Plains States*, revd., 163-64
 Druecker and Sons, M. S. (general store), 39, 46
 Duley, W. J., 222
 Edmunds, R. David, *The Potawatomis: Keepers of the Fire*, revd., 257-58
 Edwards, Cliff, 105 n. 3
 Egan, George W.: as 1924 senatorial candidate, 325-26, 329, 331, 336
 Egg production, 50-52
 Eggs: as general store item, 49-52
 Ehrensperger, Edward C., ed., *History of the United Church of Christ in South Dakota, 1869-1976*, revd., 62-63
 Elections: the first in Dakota Territory, 226; the 1912 presidential, 120-28; the 1924 senatorial, 316-36. *See also* Ballot-box stuffing; Graft
 Elk Point: William Taft speaks at, 119
 Elrod, Samuel H. (Governor), 118, 248-50
 Emanija, 216-18, 223
 English, P. X. (Brigadier General), 110-11
 Erlanson and Johnson (general store), 39, 46
 Erwin, John M., 136, 138, 140
 Espionage: and Japanese war balloons, 105, 108, 111, 113
 Espionage Act, 111
 Expense allowances: as issue in 1924 Senate election, 327-28
 Factionalism: of political parties in 1924, 316, 318-19, 322
 Farm bloc: as issue in 1924 Senate election, 320, 322, 332
 Farm conditions: during the 1930s and 40s, 130-33
 Farm distress: as issue in the 1924 election, 322
 Farmer-Labor party: and the 1924 Senate election, 318-36 passim
 Farmers: credit buying by, 46-48, 51-52; as egg producers, 49-51; nineteenth century, 37
 Farmers Alliance movement: and exposure to cooperatives, 28
 Farmers' Alliance party, 329
 Farming: diversification of, 24, 27, 33-35, 38-39, 49-50; egg production, 50-52
 Farmington, Minn.: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 196-97
 Farm vote: importance of in the 1924 election, 322
 Farm wives: as buttermakers, 52-53; as egg producers, 50-52
 Farwell Company, John U. (dry goods supplier), 47-48
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI): and war balloons, 105, 110
 Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 133
 Federal Reserve Board: as issue in 1924 Senate election, 333
 Federal Security Agency: and the NYA, 134
 Ferguson, Robert Munro, 310
 Fiction: as history, 193-95, 199, 203-5, 209
 Financial reform: as issue in 1924 Senate election, 331
 First United States Volunteer Cavalry Regiment. *See* Roosevelt's Rough Riders
 Fisk, James L., 217
 Flandrau, Charles E., 212, 214, 216
 Flandrau (town). *See* Flandreau
 Flandreau: establishment of, 216-17, 219, 221, 232; NYA resident center in, 143-44
 Flandreau Indian Vocational School, 143-44
 Florin, Lambert, *Victorian West*, revd., 354-56
 Flour: as general store item, 43-44
 Ford, Henry: as 1924 presidential contender, 319
 Forest City, 245
 Fort Buford, 299
 Fort Buford Museum, 299-300
 Fort DesMoines, 245
 Fort Duchesne, 234, 236

- Fort Keogh, 239
 Fort MacKenzie, 239
 Fort Meade, 239, 241, 244-46
 Fort Ridgely-South Pass Road. *See* Nobles government road
 Fort Robinson, 238, 245
 Fort Sod, 221, 223-25
 Fremont, Elkhorn & Missouri Valley Railroad, 21-23
 Frierson, Charles D., Jr. (Major), 113
 Froiland, Sven G., *Natural History of the Black Hills (South Dakota)*, revd., 359-60
 Frontiersmen: as soldiers, 307, 310
 Frost, Daniel, 230
 Fuller, Alpheus G., 212, 216, 220-21, 226, 228
- Gamble, Robert Jackson (Senator), 119, 125-27
 Garden City: railroad depot at, 8, 12-14
 Garland, Hamlin: and Dakota weather, 198-99, 208; and a democratic Middle-west, 201; and the East, 194-95, 200, 208-9; and a home-spun national history, 193, 209; and homesteading, 198-201, 208; marries Zulime Taft, 200; and "The Rise of Boomtown," 204-9; and *A Son of the Middle Border*, 195-204, 209; and Veritism, 201; and the West, 194-203, 208-9; writes about Dakota Territory, 7, 193-209; writes "Lost in the Norther," 199-200; writes *Main-Travelled Roads*, 201
 Garland, Isabel McClintock, 194 n. 3, 199-201
 Garland, Richard, 195 n. 3, 196, 198, 200
 Gasoline-vapor lamps: Albert Lea System, 42-43
 Gasoline war: as issue in the 1924 Senate election, 320-21, 330, 334
 General store, 36-60
 "The General Store Era: Memoirs of Arthur and Harold Mittelstaedt," edited by Robert A. Mittelstaedt, 36-60
 George, Henry: and *Progress and Poverty*, 199, 200 n. 10
 Gettysburg: cavalry stationed at, 246
 Gillette, Wyo.: Utes camp at, 238
 Gish, Robert F., "Hamlin Garland's Dakota: History and Story," 193-209
 Gold Seal Company: and horse effigies, 298
 Goodrich, David, 313
 Gossage, Joseph R.: in *Dakota Images*, 102
 Gottschalk, C. O., 148
 Graft: in territorial elections, 214, 226, 228
 Grant, H. Roger, and Bohi, Charles W., *The Country Railroad Station in America*, revd., 258-59
 Grant, H. Roger, and Bohi, Charles W., "Country Railroad Stations of the Milwaukee Road and the Chicago & North Western in South Dakota," 1-23
 Grant County: creameries in, 24-35; general stores in, 36-60; farming in, 38-39; Scandinavians immigrate to, 24, 29-30
Grant County Review, 30, 39
 Grass Dance: and the Blackfoot Indians, 301-2
 Great Northern Railroad, 1, 196
 Great Oasis, Minn., 213
 Great Plains: and the advent of the horse, 292-93
 Great Society programs, 150
 Greely (Major General), 238-39
 Greene, J. M., 314-15
 Greenway, John, 313
 Grierson (Major), 239
 Grigsby, Melvin (Colonel), 303-15
 Grigsby's Cowboys, 303-15
 Gronna, Asle Jorgenson (Senator), 128
 Groton: railroad depot at, 6
 Grow, Galusha (Congressman), 221
- Hair Parters, 301-2
 "Hamlin Garland's Dakota: History and Story," by Robert F. Gish, 193-209
 Hand County: war balloons land in, 113 n. 13
 Hanna, Mark, 308, 314
 Hansbrough, Henry Clay (Senator), 128 311
 Hanson, Chris (buttermaker), 32
 Harris, Thomas L. (Congressman), 220
 Harvard University: and the Rough Riders, 310, 313
 Hauge, Lars Jorgenson, Baptist preacher and creamery boomer, 25-27
 Havana Harbor, 304
 Heghin, L. G. 139
 Hendrickson, Kenneth E., "The National Youth Administration in South Dakota: Youth and the New Deal, 1935-1943," 131-51
 Heski, Thomas M., "*Icastinyanka Cikala Hanzi*," *The Little Shadow Catcher: D. F. Barry, Celebrated Photographer of Famous Indians*, revd., 352-53
 Hetland: railroad depot at, 18
 Heye Foundation: and horse effigies, 295, 300-301
 Hilles, Charles D., 126
 Hipple, John E., 332
 "Historical Sketch and Selected Bibliography of Early Linguistic Research in Dakota/Lakota Language" (Dakota Resources), by Janette Murray, 337-48
 History: as fiction, 193-95, 199, 203-5, 209
 Hofsommer, Don L., ed., *Railroads in the West*, revd., 259-60
 Homesteading: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 195-209 *passim*
 Honshu, Japan: as launching site of war balloons, 108

- Hoover, Herbert (President), 326
 Horse carvings. *See* Horse effigies
 Horse Dance sticks, 300, 300 n. 14. *See also* Horse effigies
 Horse effigies, 291-302; traditional features of, 296-98; uses of, 293, 297-98, 300-302
 Horses: and the Plains Indians, 292-93; 302
 Houlihan, James F., 319, 322
 House, Jesse, 243
 House Committee on Elections, 221, 228
 House Committee on Public Lands, 229
 House Committee on Territories, 221
 Hunkpapa Sioux: and horse effigies, 293, 298
 Hurlbut, William J., 190-91
 (Huron) *Daily Huronite*: editorial opinion of, 125-26, 128
 Huseboe, Arthur R., and Geyer, William, eds., *Where the West Begins: Essays on Middle Border and Siouxland Writing, in Honor of Herbert Krause*, revd., 254-57
- Ice houses: for creameries, 28
 Immigrant farm workers, 28
 Incendiary bombs: on war balloons, 106-7, 112, 113 n. 14
 Independent Silo Company of Saint Paul: and the Triple Wall Silo, 34
 Indian Affairs, Commissioner of: and the Utes, 239, 243-46
 Indians. *See* American Indians; Sioux Indians; Ute Indians
 Indian Service personnel: and the Utes, 242, 247
 Intelligence: and war balloons, 105, 108-111, 113
 Iron Lightening, 244
Iroquois Chief: editorial opinion of, 318
- Jackson, Donald, ed., *Letters of the Lewis and Clark Expedition, with Related Documents, 1783-1854*, revd., 350-52
 "Japanese Balloon Information Bulletin No. 1," 111
 Japanese High Command: and war balloons, 106, 108, 115
 Japanese Imperial Navy: and war balloons, 106
 Japanese offensive: during WWII, 103-15
 Japanese war balloons. *See* War balloons
 Jennings, Dana Close, *Buffalo History and Husbandry: The Buffalo Rancher's Handbook*, revd., 165-66
 Job training: and the NYA, 136-37, 142-46, 148-151
 Johnson (Captain), 239
 Johnson, Carter P. (Captain), 241, 243, 245-47
 Johnson, Elwin S. (Senator), 130
 Johnson, Hiram Warren: as 1912 vice-presidential candidate, 123; as 1924 presidential contender, 318, 320, 323, 331
- Johnson, L. G. ("Ordway"), 205-6
 Johnson, Magnus (Senator), 330
 Jones, Douglas C., *Arrest Sitting Bull*, revd., 65-67
 Jorgenson, Bernt (dairy farmer), 29
 Journalism: and territorial politics, 206-7, 218, 225; *See also* Newspapers
 Jurisdiction: and the Utes, 233, 237
- Kadoka: war balloon lands near, 105
 Kane, Lucile M.; Holmquist, June D.; and Gilman, Carolyn, eds., *The Northern Expeditions of Stephen H. Long: The Journals of 1817 and 1823 and Related Documents*, revd., 160-61
 Kane, Woodbury, 310, 313
 Kemp, W. Marvin, 145
 Kennedy, M. A., 135, 140
 Kerr, Robert F., 248-51
 Ketchem, P. L., 134 n, 135
 Kidder, Jefferson P., 212, 228-29
 Kinsey, Smith, 222
 Kirkland, Joseph, 201
 Kittredge, Alfred Beard (Senator): heads state political machine, 118, 120
 Knight, Oliver, *Life and Manners in the Frontier Army*, revd., 162-63
 Knox, Frank, 121
 Ku Klux Klan: as issue in the 1924 Senate election, 326
 Kyle, James H. (Senator), 306, 308, 314-15
- Lac qui Parle, Minn.: and the Dakota Mission, 338
 LaFollette, Philip, 323
 LaFollette, Robert Marion, 118, 120-22, 323-26, 328-31
 LaFollette-Roosevelt Progressive Principles, 121-22
 Lake Benton, Minn., 215 n. 19, 216
 Lake Campbell: and the Egan Day celebration, 326
 Lakota dialect, 338, 341-46 *passim*
 Lamar, Howard R., ed., *The Reader's Encyclopedia of the American West*, revd., 61-62
 Land speculators, 210-32
 Language study. *See* Linguistic research in Dakota/Lakota
 Larsen, Lawrence H., "War Balloons over the Prairie: The Japanese Invasion of South Dakota," 103-15
 Larson, Charles R., *American Indian Fiction*, revd., 254-55
 Larson, T. A., *History of Wyoming*, revd., 261-62
 Laudenschlager, David D., "The Utes in South Dakota, 1906-1908," 233-47
 Leavenworth, Frederick P.: comments on Dakota Land Company, 213
 Lee, Andrew (Governor), 306
 Lee, Fitzhugh (General): and the Rough Riders, 310

- Leedom, Chester M. (State Highway Commissioner), 332
- Lennox: railroad depot at, 4
- Lincoln, Abraham (President), 230
- Lincoln, Mrs. Abraham, 230
- Linguistic research in Dakota/Lakota: among the Santee, 338-41; among the Teton, 341-46
- Little Big Horn, Battle of, 298-99
- Livingston, Don: as 1924 senatorial candidate, 326-27, 329, 331, 336
- Lloyd, Charles F. (Lieutenant Colonel), 314
- Local Advisory Committees of the NYA, 134-35, 138-39
- Long, John Davis (Secretary of the Navy), 307
- Loucks, Henry L.: as 1924 senatorial candidate, 329-30, 336
- Lund, Chester B., 142, 148
- Lynd, James W., 212
- McAdoo, William G.: as 1924 presidential contender, 319, 322
- McBride, David, 219
- McBride, James, 217
- McClintock, Walter: comments on the Hair Parters, 301-2
- McIlhenny, John, 313-14
- McKinley, William (President), 116, 305, 307, 314-15
- McKinley-Bryan presidential campaign of 1900, 29
- McKinnon, Thomas, 325
- McLaughlin, James (Indian Inspector), 235, 237-38
- McMaster, William H.: as governor and 1924 senatorial candidate, 318-21, 323-36
- McPherson County: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 198-99, 208
- Madison: NYA resident center in, 143; war balloon lands near, 105
- Madison Normal School, 143
- Madsen, Fred (creamery operator), 32
- Mails, Thomas E., *Sundancing at Rosebud and Pine Ridge*, revd., 262-64
- Maine, U.S.S., 304
- Marcus: war balloon lands near, 105
- Martin, Rex, *Historical Explanation: Re-Enactment and Practical Inference*, revd., 67-68
- Marvin creamery, 29
- Masters, Henry, 226
- Mattson, Robert Lee, "Politics Is Up!—Grigsby's Cowboys and Roosevelt's Rough Riders, 1898," 303-15
- Medary, Samuel (Governor), 212, 214, 216, 219
- Medary, Samuel A. (Engineer), 212, 215
- Medary (town), 216-19, 221-22, 232
- Meeker, Nathan (Indian Agent), 233
- Mellon, Andrew (Secretary of the Treasury), 320
- Middle border: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 193, 201 n. 14, 209
- Midway County, M. T., 219-20, 229
- Milbank, Jeremiah, 38
- Milbank (town): creamery at, 30, 35; general stores in, 39, 46, 56-60; in Hamlin Garland's writings, 197; settlement of, 38
- Milbank High School: starts business courses, 53-54
- Milk Route (Ostenso), 32-33
- Miller Gazette: editorial opinion of, 332
- Milwaukee Road, 1-23, 196
- Minneapolis & Saint Louis Railroad, 1, 2 n. 4
- Minnehaha County: and the 1924 Senate election, 336
- Minnesota, 210, 214, 219-220, 227
- Minnesota Territory, 210-32 passim
- Missouri River Telegraph Company, 191
- Mitchell: conservative Republican meeting at, 124; state headquarters of the NYA at, 134; War Production Training Center located at, 148
- Mitchell Evening Republican: editorial opinion of, 332
- Mittelstaedt, Arthur, 39-60
- Mittelstaedt, August, 39-41, 47-48, 55-56
- Mittelstaedt, Gustav, 39-41, 47-48, 54-55
- Mittelstaedt, Harold, 39-40, 55-60
- Mittelstaedt, Robert A., ed., "The General Store Era: Memoirs of Arthur and Harold Mittelstaedt," 36-60
- Mittelstaedt Brothers (general store), 39-60
- Moccasin Democrats: in Minnesota Territory, 213
- Montana: and Grigsby's Cowboys, 311, 314
- Mooney, James: and language studies, 343
- Moore, William A.: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 205-6
- Moreau River: Utes camp at, 241, 244-46
- Morgan (Senator): and the Rough Riders, 310
- Mountain Pass, Minn., 216
- Mrozek, Donald J., ed., *Sports and Recreation in the West*, revd., 260
- Murray, Janette, "Historical Sketch and Selected Bibliography of Early Linguistic Research in Dakota/Lakota Language" (Dakota Resources), 337-48
- Murray County, Minn., 212-14, 217
- Museum für Volkerkunde, Vienna, Austria: and horse effigies, 300
- Nakota dialect, 338, 338 n. 2, 345
- National defense: and the NYA, 146-49; and war balloons, 110-15
- National security: during WWII, 110-15
- National Youth Administration (NYA), 131-50; ideals and purposes of, 133-36, 139-40, 144-50 passim; in-school programs of, 135-37, 146, 149; opposition to, 142-43, 146, 148; out-of-school programs of, 137-39, 142-45, 150; public opinion of, 135, 139-40, 147, 149-50; resident centers

- of, 139, 143-45; supporters of, 146, 149;
training camps of, 137, 139, 143, 148-49;
types of work sponsored by, 138-39,
142-46, 148-49, 151; during WWII, 145-50
- "The National Youth Administration in
South Dakota: Youth and the New Deal,
1935-1943," by Kenneth E. Hendrickson,
131-51
- Nebraska: and Grigsby's Cowboys, 311
- New Castle, Wyo.: Utes Camp at, 237
- New Deal, 133, 135
- Newell: railroad depot at, 20
- Newspapers: and territorial politics, 206-7,
218, 222-23, 225, 232
- New York militia: and Theodore Roosevelt,
307
- New York Times*: editorial opinion of,
332
- Nichols, David A., *Lincoln and the Indians:
Civil War Policy and Politics*, revd.,
72-73
- Nobles, William H., 212, 215, 215 n. 18
- Nobles government road, 213, 215-16,
215 nn. 18, 19
- Norbeck, Peter (Senator), 318, 320, 331-32
- Nord, John (farmer), 33
- North Dakota: and Grigsby's Cowboys, 311
- North Dakota Historical Society: and
horse effigies, 300
- Northern Pacific Railroad, 196
- No Two Horns (Sioux wood carver),
298-300
- Odell (Congressman): and the Rough
Riders, 310
- Oglala Sioux: and horse effigies, 293
- Operation Fire Fly, 114
- Order No. 19, 111
- Ordway: as Boomtown, 204-9; in Hamlin
Garland's writings, 196-98, 200-209
- Ordway triumvirate, 205-6
- Orient: railroad depot at, 16
- Ostenso, Martha, author of *Milk Route*,
32-33
- Otto, Kathryn, "The Richard Olsen
Richards Papers at the South Dakota
Historical Resource Center" (Dakota
Resources), 152-56; "The Robert F.
Kerr Papers at the South Dakota
Historical Resource Center" (Dakota
Resources), 248-51
- Ouray Agency, 234
- Out-of-school work program, 137-39, 142-45,
150. *See also* National Youth
Administration
- Pacific Wagon Road: and the Dakota Land
Company, 215
- Pacton (Captain), 239
- Page, Thomas Nelson: and the Rough
Riders, 310
- Panic of 1857, 214
- Panic of 1893, 38-39
- Patronage: and cowboy cavalries, 303-15
passim; in territorial politics, 210, 213-15
- Patterson-Black, Sheryll and Gene,
*Western Women in History and
Literature*, revd., 357
- Payne-Aldrich tariff, 120
- Pender, Rose, *A Lady's Experiences in the
Wild West in 1883*, revd., 161
- Pettigrew, Richard F., 308-9, 311, 314-15,
327
- Philip: railroad depot at, 20
- Pictographic drawings of horses by Sioux
Indians, 296-97, 302
- Piedmont: war balloon appears near, 105
- Pierce, Ephriam, 226
- Pierre: and cowboys, 305; and the 1924
senatorial election, 316, 318, 322; state
headquarters of the NYA at, 134; War
Production Training Center at, 148
- Pierre Daily Capital-Journal*: editorial
opinion of, 135
- Piggly-Wiggly (grocery chain), 57
- Pilgrim's Progress*: in Dakota, 339-40
- Pine Ridge: Utes reported at, 236
- Pipestone County, Minn., 213, 217
- Pizer, Donald, ed., "The Rise of Boom-
town" (Garland), 204, 208
- Plains Indians: and the horse, 292-93, 302;
and wood carving, 291-302
- Plankinton: railroad depot at, 4-5
- Political influence and favoritism: and
cowboy cavalries, 302-15 passim
- Political reform, 118-20, 130
- Politics: in South Dakota. *See* Crawford,
Coe I.; Dakota Territory; Elections;
Grigsby, Melvin; Patronage; Primary
campaigns; Democratic, Farmer-Labor,
and Republican parties
- "Politics Is Up!—Grigsby's Cowboys and
Roosevelt's Rough Riders, 1898," by
Robert Lee Mattson, 303-15
- "The Politics of Land in Dakota Territory:
Early Skirmishes—1857-1861," by Grant
K. Anderson, 210-32
- Pollack, Jack Harrison, *Earl Warren: The
Judge Who Changed America*, revd.,
358-59
- Pond, Gideon: and study of Dakota, 338-39
- Pond, Samuel: and study of Dakota, 338-39
- Populist party: and Melvin Grigsby, 306,
308, 314
- Poverty: in South Dakota during the 1930s
and 40s, 131, 133, 136
- Powell, J. W.: writes linguistic study,
337, 342
- Presidential campaign of 1912, 120-30
- Primary campaigns of the 1924 Senate
election, 319-23
- Princeton University: and the Rough
Riders, 310, 313
- Private enterprise: and the NYA, 135, 138
- Progressive movement, 116, 118-30
- Progressive (Bull Moose) party, 123-27

- Progressive Republicanism, 118, 122-30; and the Richard Olsen Richards Papers, 152-56
- Progressive Republicans: and the 1924 Senate election, 319, 328
- Project FUGO, 106, 108, 108 n, 115
- Proposalmen: and the 1924 Senate election, 316-18
- Public Law 146, 147
- Public opinion: and the NYA, 135, 139-40, 147, 149-50
- Public service projects. *See* National Youth Administration: types of work sponsored by
- Pyle, Gladys, 318
- Railroad depots. *See* Railroad stations
- Railroads: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 196-97, 204-9
- Railroad speculators, 205-6, 226
- Railroad stations, 1-23
- Ramsey, Alexander, 214
- Rapid City area: Utes moved to, 246
- Rapid City Army Air Force Base, 114, 114 n, 18
- Rapid City Indian School, 243, 246
- Rastall (government clerk), 244-45
- Recruitment: of cowboy cavalries, 303, 310-11
- Red Cap (Ute leader), 238, 243-44, 246-47
- Red Hawk (Sioux artist), 296
- Red Elm (town): war balloon lands near, 105
- Reed, Robert W. (Colonel), 110-11
- Rentsch, Charles L., 140
- Renville, Joseph: and the Dakota Mission, 338-39
- Republican party: and the Dakota Land Company, 221-22, 227-28, 230; and Grigsby's Cowboys, 308, 314; in Minnesota, 213-14, 219, 222; and the 1924 senatorial election, 318-36 *passim*; and the Upper Missouri Land Company, 230-31. *See also* Conservative Republicanism; Progressive Republicanism
- Retailing. *See* General store; Mittelstaedt Brothers
- Resident centers of the NYA, 139, 143
- Rice, Henry (Senator), 226
- "The Richard Olsen Richards Papers at the South Dakota Historical Resource Center" (Dakota Resources), by Kathryn Otto, 152-56
- Richards, Richard Olsen, 328; in Dakota Resources, 152-56
- Richards Primary Law, 154-55, 316-18
- Rides To The Door (Blackfoot dancer), 302
- Riggs, Rev. Stephen Return: and language studies, 338-42
- Riggs, Thomas Lawrence: in Dakota Images, 384
- "The Rise of Boomtown" (Garland), 204-9
- "The Robert F. Kerr Papers at the South Dakota Historical Resource Center" (Dakota Resources), by Kathryn Otto, 248-51
- Robinson, Doane: comments on Dakota Land Company, 231-32
- Robinson Museum: and horse effigies, 295-96, 299
- Rock County, M. T., 219
- Rogers (Colonel), 239
- Rogers, Elwin E., "'Creamery Fever' among the Scandinavians in Grant County before WWI," 24-35
- Rohrbough, Malcolm J., *The Trans-Appalachian Frontier: People, Societies, and Institutions, 1775-1850*, revd., 357-58
- Rollins, Philip Ashton, *The Cowboy: An Unconventional History of Civilization on the Old-Time Cattle Range*, revd., 252-53
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 133
- Roosevelt, Theodore: attempted assassination of, 123 n, 15; as president, 118-20; as progressive Republican, 120-22, 122 n, 11; and the Rough Riders, 307-15; as third party candidate, 122-28; and the Utes, 238, 241-42
- Roosevelt's Rough Riders, 303-15 *passim*
- Ross, Marvin C., ed., *George Catlin: Episodes from "Life among the Indians" and "Last Rambles,"* revd., 353-54
- Ryger, A. P. (buttermaker), 30-34
- Saint Paul, Minnesota Territory, 210, 219-32 *passim*
- (Saint Paul) *Daily Minnesotan*: and the Dakota Land Company, 218, 222-23
- Saint Paul Pioneer and Democrat*: and the Dakota Land Company, 217-18, 222-23, 226, 232
- San Pedro, Calif.: war balloon lands near, 108
- Saratoga, Minn., 213
- Scandinavian Elevator Company, 28
- Scandinavian immigrants, 24-25, 28-29
- Scandinavians: as creamery operators, 29-30, 33-34
- Schlup, Leonard, "Coe I. Crawford and the Progressive Campaign of 1912," 116-30
- School administrators: and the NYA, 135-36, 145, 149
- School attendance: during the 1930s and 40s, 133
- School relief program. *See* School work program
- School Work Council, 145
- School work program, 135-37, 146. *See also* National Youth Administration
- Schrank, John Nepomuk: attempts to assassinate Roosevelt, 123 n, 15
- Seale, William, *Recreating the Historic House Interior*, revd., 354-56
- Second United States Volunteer Cavalry Regiment (Torrey's Rocky Mountain Riders), 307

- Semmingsen, Ingrid, *Norway to America: A History of the Migration*, revd., 158-60
- Senate Committee on Military Affairs, 306
- Senate Committee on Territories, 227
- Senate election of 1924, 316-36; political issues of, 320-22, 326-28, 330-34
- Sharpe, M. Q. (Governor), 111
- Shirley, Glenn, *West of Hell's Fringe: Crime, Criminals, and the Federal Peace Officer in Oklahoma Territory, 1889-1907*, revd., 71-72
- Sibley, Henry H. (Governor), 214, 222-23
- Silage and silos: affect on dairying of, 33-35
- Silage crops: increase of, 35
- Single-tax reformers, 200, 200 n. 10
- Sioux Falls: and the Dakota Land Company, 216, 220, 222-23; 226, 232; Grigsby speaks at, 303; events of the 1924 senatorial election at, 325, 331-32
- Sioux Falls City, 216-19, 221, 223, 229
- Sioux Falls Daily Argus-Leader*: editorial opinion of, 123, 124, 135, 150
- Sioux Falls Press*: and the 1924 senatorial campaign, 331, 334
- Sioux Indians: and the horse, 292-93, 302; language of, 337-48; pictographic drawings by, 296-98, 302; and the Utes, 236, 241, 243-45; and wood carving, 292-302 *passim*. *See also* Yanktonnais
- Sioux
- Sioux Uprising of 1862, 232
- Sitting Bull: and No Two Horns, 299
- Sixth Cavalry, 239
- Slavery: and the territories, 221, 227, 230
- Sloan, Iowa: railroad depot at, 17
- Smith, Byron M., 212, 216
- Smithsonian Institution: and linguistic research in Dakota/Lakota, 339-46 *passim*
- Soccioff (Ute leader), 237-38
- Sonnichsen, C. L., *From Hopalong to Hud: Thoughts on Western Fiction*, revd., 253-54
- A Son of the Middle Border* (Garland), 195-204, 209
- Sorenson, James (buttermaker), 30-32
- South Dakota Constitution: and the 1924 Senate election, 327-28
- South Dakota State University: and Robert F. Kerr Papers, 249-51
- South Dakota Supreme Court: and the 1924 Senate election, 322, 327
- South Dakota youth: during the 1930s and 40s, 133-51 *passim*
- Spanish-American War, 303-15 *passim*
- Spanish ranches: and the horse, 292
- Speculation. *See* Dakota Land Company; Land speculators; Railroad speculators
- Speculative fever, 210-14
- Split Rock Creek, 217
- Squatter government: at Sioux Falls City, 226
- Stalwart Republicans. *See* Conservative Republicanism
- Standard Oil: as issue in 1924 Senate election, 332, 334
- Standing Rock Reservation, 201, 295, 299
- State-federal cooperative relief programs. *See* National Youth Administration
- Steffen, Jerome O., *William Clark: Jeffersonian Man on the Frontier*, revd., 63-64
- Steffen, Randy, *The Horse Soldier, 1776-1943: The United States Cavalryman: His Uniforms, Arms, Accoutrements, and Equipments*, Vol. 4: *World War I, The Peacetime Army, World War II, 1917-1943*, revd., 361-62
- Sterling, Thomas (Senator), 318-21, 323, 325
- Stickney: railroad depot at, 14
- Stockholm: Baptist congregation in, 25; creamery at, 28, 32
- Stone and Sullivan (general store), 46
- Straddle-bug, 198, 198 n. 6
- Strandburg: creamery at, 28-30, 32
- Strouseton: creamery at, 28
- Struble, Anna C., 134, 140-43, 145
- Sturgis: visited by the Utes, 239
- Sugar: as general store item, 43
- Summit: creamery at, 32
- Sunset Project, 114
- Sword, George: and language studies, 344
- Taft, William Howard, 119-20, 122-30
- Tea: as general store item, 44
- Telephone Block: in Milbank, 39
- Tenth Cavalry, 238, 246
- Territorial elections, 213-14, 226, 228
- Thayer, Eli (Congressman), 229-30
- Third United States Volunteer Cavalry Regiment. *See* Grigsby's Cowboys
- Thunder Butte Creek: Utes camp at, 241-42
- Thunder Butte Station, 242-46
- Tingley, Ralph R., "The Crowded Field: Eight Men for the Senate," 316-36
- Tobacco: as general store item, 44-46
- Todd, J. B. S., 230
- Tokyo, Japan: raided by American planes, 106
- Torrey, Jay (Colonel), 303, 306-7
- Trevor, E. A., 145-46, 148
- "Tributes to a Horse Nation: Plains Indian Horse Effigies," by Ian M. West, 291-302
- Troy: creamery at, 28
- Turner County: dairying in, 25
- Twin Brooks: railroad depot at, 11
- Twin Brooks Manufacturing Company, 25, 27
- Uintah Agency, 234
- Uintah Indian Reservation, 235-36, 238, 246
- Uncompahgre Ute Indian Reservation, 234
- Uncompahgre Utes, 233
- United States Army: and the Spanish-American War, 304; and war balloons, 105, 110-11, 113-15

- United States Arsenal at Rock Island, Ill., 149
- United States Department of the Interior: and the Utes, 234-38, 242, 247
- United States Forest Service: and war balloons, 114-15
- United States Geographical and Geological Survey of the Rocky Mountain Region: and language studies, 340
- United States military: and the Spanish-American War, 304
- United States Navy: and the Rough Riders, 312; and war balloons, 108-9, 108 n
- United States Volunteer Cavalry. *See* Cowboy cavalries
- United States War Department: and cowboy cavalries, 304, 306-7, 309-10; and the Utes, 238-42; and war balloons, 110, 113-15
- Upper Missouri Land Company, 210, 230-31
- Ute Indians: and the allotment, 234-37, 247; and the cavalry, 238-39, 244-46; in Colorado, 233; in Montana, 239; in South Dakota, 239-47; in Utah, 233-36, 246; in Wyoming, 236-38
- "The Utes in South Dakota, 1906-1908," by David D. Laudenschlager, 233-47
- Ute Uprising, 344-46
- Valley City, N.Dak.: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 201-2
- Vessey, Robert Scadden (Governor), 123-25
- Vocational Education, State Office of, 148-50
- Vocational educators: opposed to the NYA, 142-43, 146, 149
- Vocational guidance programs: and the NYA, 136. *See also* Job training
- Volga: railroad depot at, 6, 8
- Volin Advance*: editorial opinion of, 335
- Volunteer Army Bill, 306-7
- Waldo, Anna Lee, *Sacajawea*, revd., 349-50
- Walker, J. R.: and language studies, 343-44
- Wall, Joseph Frazier, *Iowa: A Bicentennial History*, revd., 64-65
- War balloons, 103-15
- "War Balloons over the Prairie: The Japanese Invasion of South Dakota," by Lawrence H. Larsen, 103-15
- War crime investigators: and war balloons, 108
- War Manpower Commission: and the NYA, 134, 148
- War Production Training Centers, 148-49
- Warren, Francis E. (Senator), 306, 308
- Welch, A. B. (Colonel), 299
- Weltfish, Gene, *The Lost Universe: Pawnee Life and Culture*, revd., 68-69
- Wentworth Progress*: editorial opinion of, 328
- Wessington Springs Junior College: camp for unemployed women at, 137
- West, Ian M., "Tributes to a Horse Nation: Plains Indian Horse Effigies," 291-302
- Western Defense Command: and war balloons, 114
- Western Town Lot Company, 210, 216, 219, 222
- Wheat farming, 24, 27, 34; *See also* Farming: diversification of
- White Horse Station, 244
- White River Utes. *See* Ute Indians
- Wigfall, Samuel, 217, 227
- Williams, Aubrey, 133-34, 136, 142
- Williamson, John: and language studies, 339-40
- Williamson, Thomas: and language studies, 338-39
- Wilmot: creamery at, 32
- Wilson, Jim, 40
- Wilson, Woodrow: in 1912 presidential campaign, 124-27
- Wilson's (clothing store), 40
- Wind erosion, 131-32
- Winona & Saint Peter Railroad, 4
- Winter counts, 297-98
- Winters, Donald L., *Farmers without Farms: Agricultural Tenancy in Nineteenth-Century Iowa*, revd., 362-63
- Wisconsin: in Hamlin Garland's writings, 198, 200
- Wissler, Clark, 300-301
- Wolsey: war balloon lands near, 105
- Wood, Leonard (Colonel), 303, 307, 309-11, 313
- Wood carving: and Plains Indians, 291-302
- Wood carvings: of horses, 291-302; of weapons, 294-95, 295 n. 8
- Works Progress Administration (WPA), 133-34
- World Court: as issue in 1924 Senate election, 322
- World War II: and the NYA, 145-50; and war balloons, 103-15
- Wounds: traditional representation of on horse effigies, 296-98
- Yale University: and the Rough Riders, 310, 313
- Yankton: as capital of Dakota Territory, 206, 230-31; established by speculators, 230
- Yanktonnais Sioux: and the Dakota Land Company, 221-23, 228
- Yellow Robe, Chauncey: in Dakota Images, 192
- Yellowstone (Ute leader), 243
- Young Democrats: and the NYA, 142
- Youth. *See* South Dakota youth
- Youth council at Watertown, 139

C27

0	E2E	1000
1	328	1000
2	E32	1000
3	235	1000
4	538	1000
5	E85	1000
6	388	1000

0	E2E	1000
1	328	1000
2	E32	1000
3	235	1000
4	538	1000
5	E85	1000
6	388	1000